Notebook Series -- Notebooks by Edison
Notebook, N-17-00-00.8

This undated notebook is a continuation of N-17-06-28. It was used by Edison, probably in July 1917, to record research on the measurement and amplification of sound for the U.S. Navy during World War I. Included are notes on the construction of mirror galvanometers and other measuring devices, numbered U18 and U24-U35, as well as an experiment with a "silver carbon telefone." Additional entries made on board ship near Sandy Hook, New Jersey, relate to Edison's tests of experimental amplifying equipment for direction finding and detecting sound under water. The notes indicate that Jerry T. Chesler and Absalom M. Kennedy assisted Edison in this work. The front cover is labeled "U.5." The pages are unnumbered. Approximately 20 pages have been used.

17-(00.00)

Re Made U mirrors —

U26 only mirror fairly stable to shock

U18 Quite stable as it once was

U27 Quite stable

U24 fairly stable

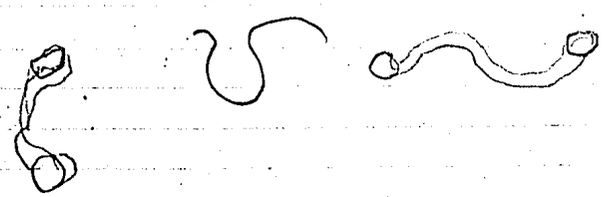
U25 Very stable

U28. Extremely Stable

U29- only fairly Stable

U30 only fairly Stable

U31- somewhat unstable



U32 fairly Stable

U33. Cant get in galv fix it

U34 pretty Stable

U35 Wobbles bad.

17-(00-00)

Experiments with Silver Carbon Telefona

Limit hearing phonograph in box 20 ft with Bell as Transmitter 30 ft Silver Carbon
This Exprmt is NG - Jenny hears it thro the air

He now uses Stethoscope tubes + goes into another building —
get music clear + good in Carbon + only some notes in Bell —

We now stuff some cloth in funnel of phonograph — Can with Carbon hear Music but very faint. — 16 ft. from phonograph —

Bell — Can just make out tune at 5 ft.

17-600-00

On board - off end hook

The boat rolls considerably when Engine running + boat rolling. Some phonoplex 1½ got with 1 addition 5@6" throw keeps on scale fairly well -

Scale too narrow with regular Tuner - should be twice as wide.

There is some white Caps + many vessels laying inside on account of storm outside - been blowing for 2 days from North East with rain

Think the printed Tuner will be necessary for

17-(00·00)

this work—

We only have 7 Mch amp on the 6 candle bulbs, the batteries are evidently low—

I notice as boat swings around the Zero changes dont understand this as strong turning magnet ought to hold it

The tuned $1\frac{1}{2}$" phonoplex answers fairly clear very little static jumps—

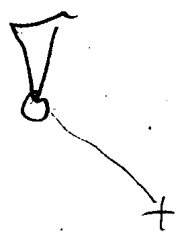
17-(00-00)

So far this is a good test for insulation, 2 days rain, boat damp ~~Xxxx~~ no attempt at insulation only using the small rubber Covered wires, Big Wires + Cardions are well insulated but Condensers + Coils + Everything else right on boat boards -

timers also -

Big Tug + another - both in sight 2500 yards get ½" Whites - on 270 Mil amps on timers This is first place found - the ½" is unequalled may be 2 Glenmore Interferers

17-600.00



Went to 600 on Turner

Notice When 250 Mid amp on Turner Mirror Spot Keeps Zero with 2" although Coast reading Very unstable

Now 240 Mid amp --

Boat

gives 1" throws here

Boat here & Tug

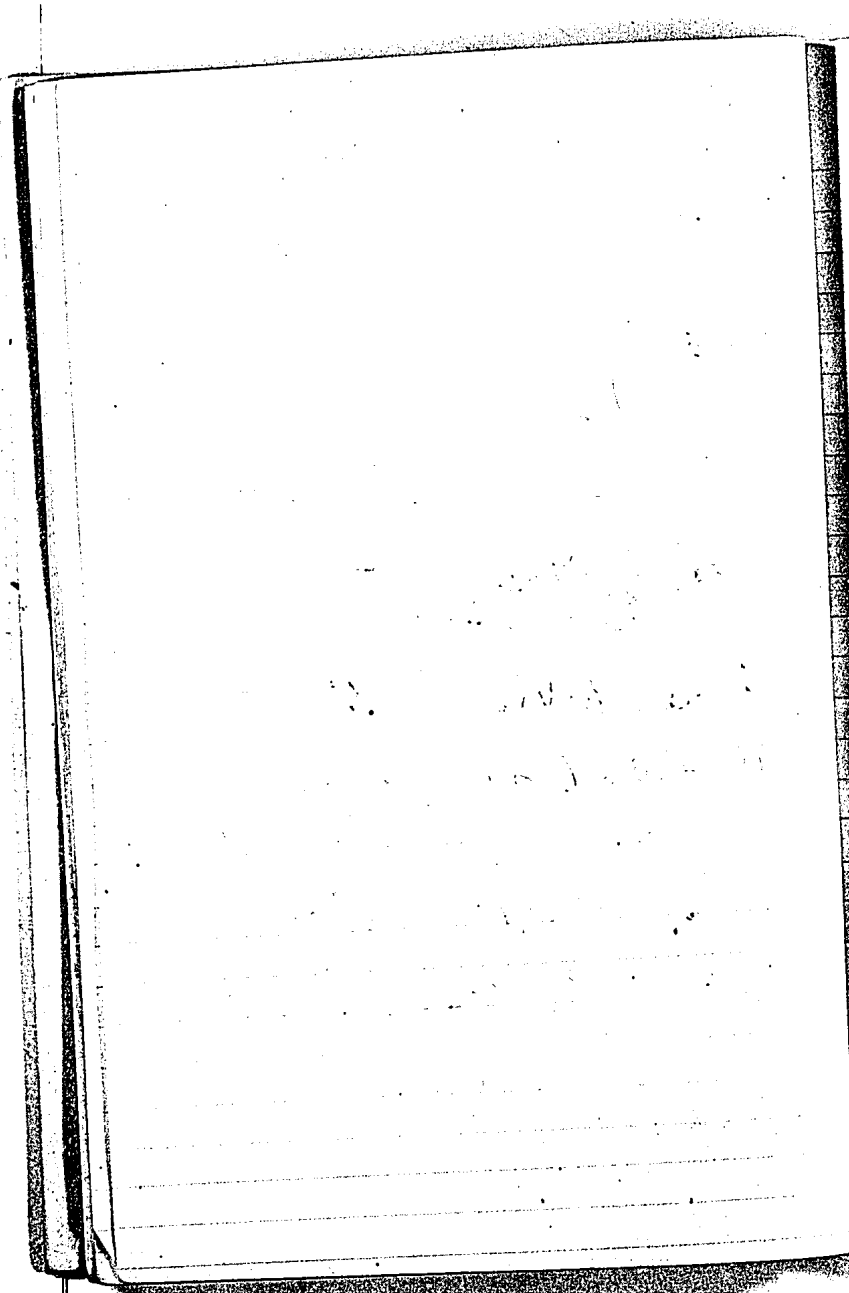
1500 yds more

240 Mdamp beat 270 wipes
turning out. also
going to 200 wipes at
out—
boat being on wrong side
is getting weaker
tug stopped at Highlands
got a slight turning at
100 Mdamp

Now 67 Mdamp Spot Keeps
with 2" of Zero + OK

We ran down to 7 Mile
amp on turned Eben
opened it— The spot
light was OK &
practical - at 7 Mile
spot ready but moved
over ~~Portland~~ 3 or 4°
of scale as boat
moved this dont
bother at all —

Probable reason is
low Res of Water
phone (old) regbell
go down whereas



Phonograph Coil is 1250 ohms although 2 Beacons might get nothing at Dow Wilcamp now going up in Wilcamp

Shows 1/8 V.6 at 38 Wilcamp
Big Str coming into
Ambrose 5 miles away
42 Wilcamp better

Also a Lng 15 00 yrs in night
night angles to Hawaii

Kennedy thinks the big
Str 4 miles away is a Destroyer

22@23 was mclamy
on phonoplex
6 Vibs 9cc closed
on started with
This Morning
U25

tug now in front of town
1500 yds - 1/4" among evergreens
+ mountains — big Sky
rod in right - Rain makes
a fog so can't see far —

Side vehicles in right
4000 yds + 2 other
boats

at 245 Mclamy got
1/2 to 1" throw —

up to 600 Mclamy —
Spot already at here
no matter how boat rolls
or pitches — got nothing
from 245 up —

Boat made awful
lurge 20° everything
smashed about
but Zero kept OK
with old phone in
use

Went to 1000 Mcl amp
saw no signs —
We now take off Galley
to go from 0 to 300
Mcl amp —

Boat 250 yds away
Zero to 1" irregular

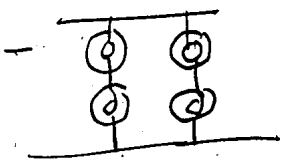
All these results
so far are Extremely
Doubtful —

With Switch open at Mirror we get the throws irregularly of 1/2 to 1" + it's not from the sea Evidently —

245 Mildump outfield seems a point where Mirror is sensitive to a swing when Switch open —

As we only got 7 Mid dump to bulb we multiplied arc 2

More WE Induction Coils -



got 42 Welsbach bulbs - need very much more resistance -

We rigged up switch & could throw out sea phone & put in another phone - with boat phone in Zero with sea phone in

got from zero to 1 1/2
etc — at times
2" for several seconds
Etc 1000 yards —
all uncertain as I
was ago he said
3500 yds —
Either there is line
of rope or its steam
No doubt something
comes from the
sea but its not
already there
but fairly so
I wrong now + then

Note that we get
Tuning at 42 & 245 →
What is it — Rope or
and/or parts of Condenser & Inductance Tuning
or Clearance — 42 is
about 7 @ 7½ —
Can't say what
245 is — probably
15 or around that.
a Multiple Evidently —
But What is it
Must find out

We now put in the Long Bell of 2440 ohms just wound by Milner
This is very much more sensitive at 245 – when U/C but near vibrated nearly off scale when 2500 yds away Vibrations about 2200 to 2½"

We get jump on Mirror Then afternoon Near by Cannon

at Hook go off —
jumps from Dead Zero
to 1/2" = 620 Kcal avg
Was on timer —